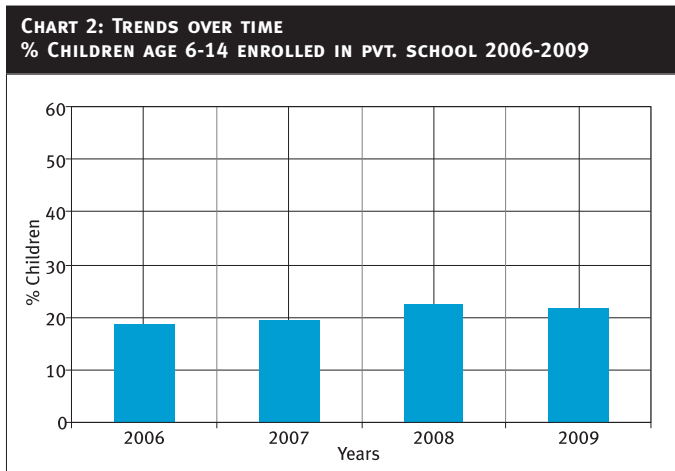
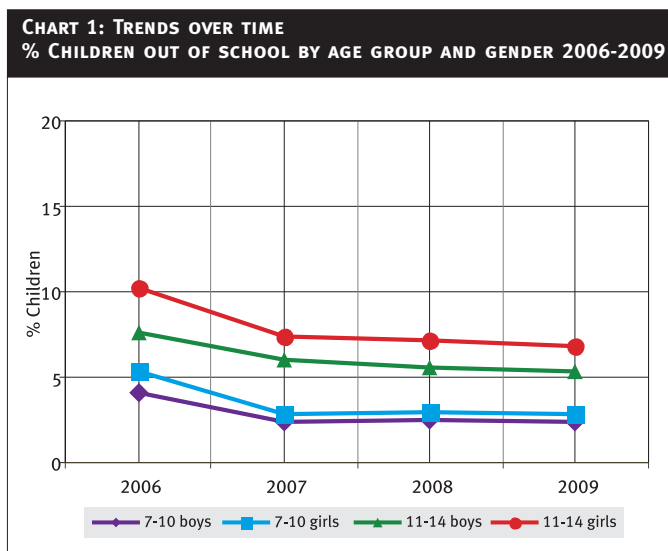


SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND OUT OF SCHOOL CHILDREN

TABLE 1: % CHILDREN IN DIFFERENT TYPES OF SCHOOLS 2009

Age group	In School			% Out of school	Total
	Govt.	Pvt.	Other		
AGE: 6-14 ALL	73.0	21.8	1.2	4.0	100
AGE: 7-16 ALL	70.4	22.2	1.1	6.3	100
AGE: 7-10 ALL	75.6	20.5	1.3	2.6	100
AGE: 7-10 BOYS	74.3	22.1	1.2	2.4	100
AGE: 7-10 GIRLS	77.2	18.5	1.4	2.9	100
AGE: 11-14 ALL	70.0	23.0	1.0	6.0	100
AGE: 11-14 BOYS	69.4	24.4	0.9	5.3	100
AGE: 11-14 GIRLS	70.9	21.2	1.1	6.8	100
AGE: 15-16 ALL	56.9	24.9	0.8	17.4	100
AGE: 15-16 BOYS	57.1	25.3	0.8	16.8	100
AGE: 15-16 GIRLS	57.0	24.4	0.8	17.8	100

NOTE: 'OTHER' includes children going to madarssa and EGS.
'NOT IN SCHOOL' = dropped out + never enrolled.



**TABLE 2: SAMPLE DESCRIPTION
% CHILDREN IN EACH CLASS BY AGE 2009**

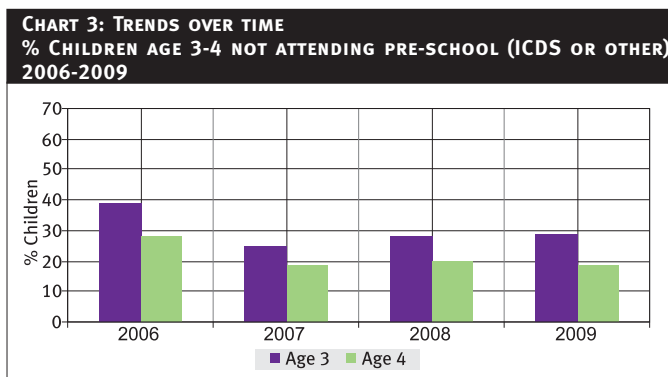
STD.	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	Total	
I	23.2	46.4	17.2	7.6					5.6				100	
II	3.0	13.5	38.6	29.4	6.6	5.3				3.7			100	
III		3.5	10.7	42.2	24.6	11.4	2.7			4.9			100	
IV		3.8		12.6	34.0	33.1	6.5	6.2		3.9			100	
V			5.1		7.6	43.7	22.8	12.3	4.1		4.4		100	
VI				3.5		11.9	30.6	36.9	9.4	4.8		2.9	100	
VII					5.0			7.2	41.5	28.2	11.6	4.7	1.8	100
VIII						4.1			12.6	36.5	30.7	10.7	5.5	100

How to read the table: In Std III, 78.2% (42.2 + 24.6 + 11.4) children are in age group 8 to 10.

YOUNG CHILDREN IN PRE-SCHOOL AND SCHOOL

TABLE 3: % CHILDREN WHO ATTEND DIFFERENT TYPES OF PRE-SCHOOL & SCHOOL 2009

Age	In balwadi or anganwadi	In LKG/UKG	In School			Not going anywhere	Total
			Govt.	Pvt.	Other School		
AGE 3	63.6	7.4				29.0	100.0
AGE 4	64.6	16.6				18.8	100.0
AGE 5	27.8	8.1	36.5	16.8	1.3	9.5	100.0
AGE 6	6.0	3.2	64.7	20.3	1.5	4.3	100.0



Of the villages visited, Anganwadi/Pre-School presence has been recorded in 92.0% villages.

READING IN OWN LANGUAGE

TABLE 4: CLASS-WISE % CHILDREN WHO CAN READ (ALL SCHOOLS) 2009

STD.	Nothing	Letter	Word	Level 1 (STD 1 Text)	Level 2 (STD 2 Text)	Total
I	31.2	44.6	16.1	4.8	3.3	100
II	11.2	33.6	31.9	14.9	8.4	100
III	5.3	19.4	28.7	26.8	19.8	100
IV	2.6	10.5	19.5	29.8	37.6	100
V	1.8	6.7	13.2	25.5	52.8	100
VI	1.0	3.9	8.1	20.8	66.3	100
VII	0.9	2.8	5.3	15.6	75.4	100
VIII	0.6	1.9	3.4	11.8	82.5	100
TOTAL	7.6	16.8	16.7	18.9	40.1	100

NOTE: Each cell shows the highest level of reading achieved by a child. Thus a child who can read Std II level text can read letters, words, and Std I level text.

READING TOOL

पढ़ने की जाँच (1)

Std II Level **कलमी**

बहुत दिनों से बारिश हो रही थी। गाँव में सभी जगह गंदा पानी भर गया था। सभी बारिश के रुकने की राह देख रहे थे। अचानक एक दिन बारिश रुक गई। सूरज निकल आया। सब लोग खुश हो गये। आसमान में चिड़ियाँ उड़ने लगीं। लोग अपने कपड़े सुखाने लगे। बच्चे भी घरों से बाहर निकलकर खेलने लगे।

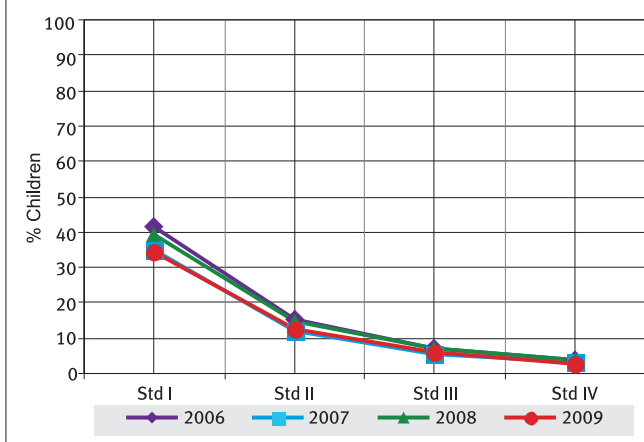
Std I Level **अनुपम**

नीतू के घर में गाय है। उसका रंग सफेद है। गाय हरी घास खाती है। वह बहुत दूध देती है।

न र म
च स
प ग द
ल थ

नाक तोता
कूड़ा मैना
देर रोटी
पीला
गुड़ दिन

**CHART 4: TRENDS OVER TIME
% CHILDREN WHO CANNOT EVEN IDENTIFY LETTERS
(IN GOVT SCHOOLS IN STD I - IV) 2006-2009**



**CHART 5: TRENDS OVER TIME
% CHILDREN WHO CAN READ STD II LEVEL TEXT (IN GOVT SCHOOLS IN
STD IV - VII) 2006-2009**



READING AND COMPREHENSION IN ENGLISH

TABLE 5: CLASS-WISE % CHILDREN WHO CAN READ ENGLISH (ALL SCHOOLS) 2009

STD.	Cannot read capital letters	Can read capital letters	Can read small letters	Can read simple words	Can read easy sentences	Total
I	56.2	25.5	10.3	5.7	2.3	100
II	33.8	31.4	18.5	11.8	4.4	100
III	21.4	27.0	23.0	20.5	8.1	100
IV	12.8	21.0	22.0	28.2	15.9	100
V	8.5	15.7	19.2	31.0	25.7	100
VI	4.9	10.5	14.6	31.5	38.5	100
VII	3.7	7.6	11.3	28.3	49.1	100
VIII	2.7	5.5	8.1	23.4	60.2	100
TOTAL	19.5	19.0	16.3	22.1	23.2	100

TABLE 6: CLASS-WISE % CHILDREN WHO COMPREHEND ENGLISH 2009

STD.	Of those who can read words, % who can tell meaning of the words	Of those who can read sentences, % who can tell meaning of the sentences
I	65.0	73.2
II	66.2	74.0
III	66.7	74.7
IV	67.7	77.7
V	69.9	80.4
VI	70.0	81.1
VII	72.0	82.7
VIII	73.3	84.7
TOTAL	69.4	81.4

ENGLISH TOOL

ENGLISH TEST Sample (1)

① A J Q R E Y N O h p x u m d g t

Ask the child to read any 5. 4 out of 5 must be correct.

② What is your name?
This is a small bag.
I like to read.
I have a mother.

Ask the child to read all sentences. At least 2 must be correct.
Ask the child to say the meaning of the sentences in the local language.

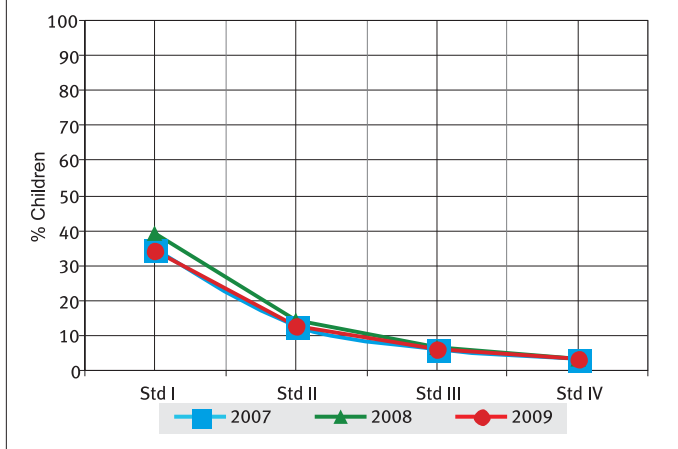
ARITHMETIC

TABLE 7: CLASS-WISE % CHILDREN WHO CAN DO ARITHMETIC (ALL SCHOOLS) 2009

STD.	Nothing	Recognize Numbers		Subtract	Divide	Total
		1-9	11-99			
I	30.7	44.6	18.7	4.0	2.0	100
II	11.3	34.2	36.9	13.6	4.1	100
III	5.4	20.5	35.1	28.4	10.6	100
IV	2.8	11.8	26.7	34.8	24.0	100
V	1.9	7.5	19.8	32.7	38.0	100
VI	1.2	4.6	14.3	29.7	50.2	100
VII	0.9	3.4	10.8	25.3	59.7	100
VIII	0.6	2.2	7.7	20.8	68.7	100
TOTAL	7.6	17.4	22.1	23.4	29.4	100

NOTE : Each cell shows the highest level of arithmetic achieved by a child. Thus a child who can do division, can also recognize numbers 1-9, 11-99 and do subtraction.

**CHART 6: TRENDS OVER TIME
 % CHILDREN WHO CANNOT EVEN RECOGNIZE NUMBERS UPTO 9
 (IN GOVT SCHOOLS IN STD I - IV) 2007-2009**

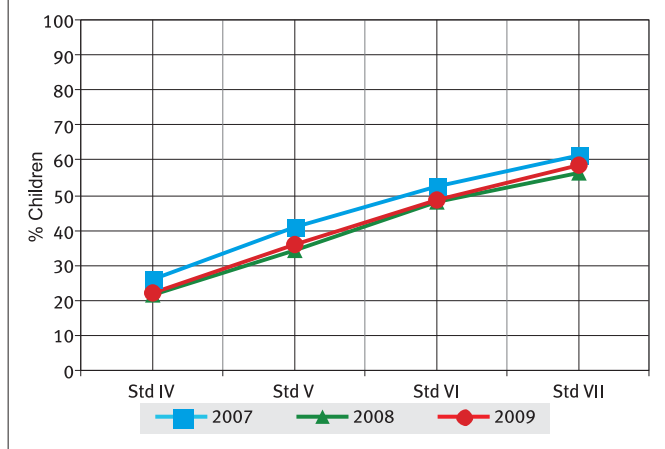


MATHS TOOL

MATH TEST / गणित SAMPLE (2)			
अंक पहचान 1-9	संख्या पहचान 11-99	घटाव	भाग
2 7	76 58	74 63 - 56 - 34	8) 993
3 5	69 99	47 84 - 29 - 35	6) 758
9 8	34 61	41 32 - 15 - 15	7) 865
4 1	46 84	36 68 - 18 - 49	4) 658
25 68			

शून्य पूर्ण, विनये 4 गरी लेयी पहिने। शून्य पूर्ण, विनये 4 गरी लेयी पहिने। जो कतः तरेन ही गरी लेये पहिने। एक कतवाको जो गरी लेये पहिने।

**CHART 7: TRENDS OVER TIME
 % CHILDREN WHO CAN DO DIVISION (IN GOVT SCHOOLS IN STD IV - VII)
 2007-2009**



TUITION

TABLE 8: CLASS-WISE % CHILDREN ATTENDING TUITION CLASSES BY SCHOOL TYPE 2007 AND 2009

Year	School	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
2007	Govt	12.0	15.7	19.1	21.3	23.3	23.5	24.3	26.1
	Pvt.	19.5	23.0	25.0	25.9	26.2	24.1	25.0	24.8
2009	Govt	17.1	20.4	22.2	23.4	25.3	27.6	28.2	30.8
	Pvt.	23.3	26.5	28.6	29.8	28.2	26.1	26.4	27.4

NOTE : The ASER survey in 2007 and 2009 recorded information about tuition. In both years, the question asked was the following: "Does the child take any paid additional class currently?" Therefore, these numbers do not include any supplemental help in learning that children may have received from parents or siblings or from anyone else that did not require payment.



LEARNING LEVELS IN GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS : TRENDS OVER TIME

CHART 8: % CHILDREN IN STD III WHO CAN AT LEAST READ STD I LEVEL TEXT. BY SCHOOL TYPE 2006-2009

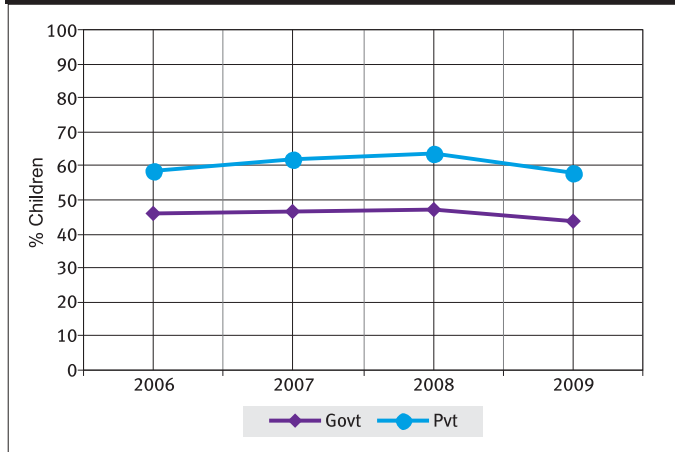
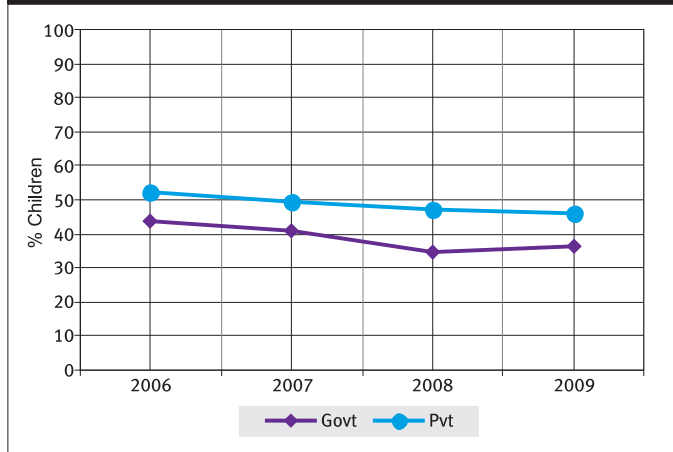


CHART 9: % CHILDREN IN STD V WHO CAN DO DIVISION. BY SCHOOL TYPE 2006-2009



LEARNING LEVELS BY GENDER : TRENDS OVER TIME

CHART 10: % BOYS AND GIRLS IN STD III WHO CAN READ AT LEAST STD I LEVEL TEXT 2007-2009

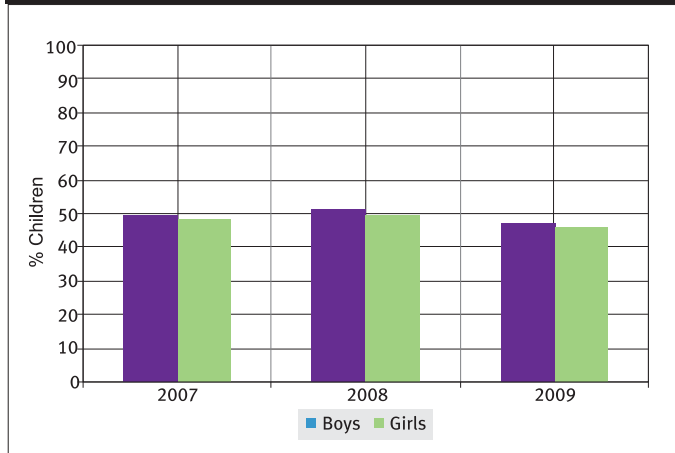
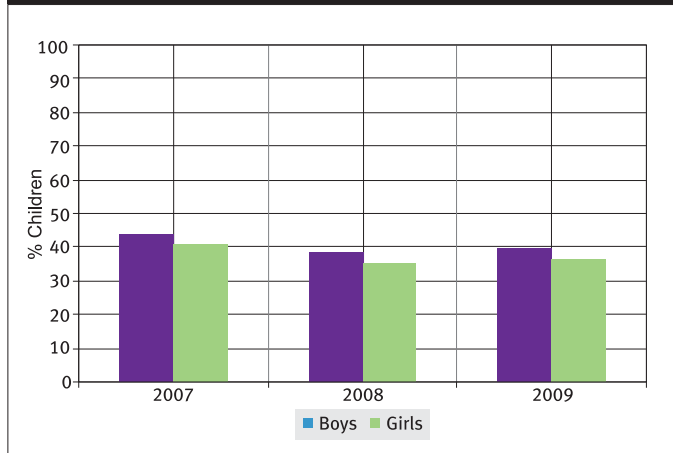


CHART 11: % BOYS AND GIRLS IN STD V WHO CAN DO DIVISION 2007-2009



EDUCATION : FATHERS AND CHILDREN

TABLE 9: FATHERS AND CHILDREN 2009

Fathers' Education	% Fathers	Of these fathers :				
		% Girls 6 to 14 out of school	% Children (Std III-V) who can read level 1 (Std 1 Text) or more	% Children (Std III-V) who can do subtraction or more	% Children (Std III-V) who can read words or more in English	% Children (Std IV-VIII) attending tuition
No Schooling	30.2	8.2	56.3	48.9	34.7	20.0
STD I-V	16.2	4.6	62.4	53.4	38.3	24.9
STD VI-VIII	16.7	2.9	65.6	57.0	44.1	27.5
STD IX-X	21.9	1.9	70.1	62.2	50.8	31.4
ABOVE STD X	15.1	1.2	76.3	68.7	58.4	33.1

NOTE : ASER 2009 recorded information about mothers' education. Similar analyses can be done with mothers and children.



SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND ATTENDANCE : TRENDS OVER TIME

Type of school	2005	2007	2009
Std I-IV/V : Primary	4874	9230	9302
Std I-VII/VIII : Primary + Upper Primary	3432	4836	5258
Total schools	8306	14066	14560

Type of school	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	Std I-IV/V			Std I-VII/VIII		
% Teachers attending (average)	80.9	90.9	89.3	78.6	87.3	88.7
% Schools with no teacher present	4.7	0.2	0.3	3.5	0.2	0.2
% Schools with all teachers present	57.4	73.7	69.6	38.2	53.7	57.9

Type of school	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	Std I-IV/V			Std I-VII/VIII		
% Enrolled children attending (average)	73.5	73.4	74.2	75.2	75.6	76.6
% Schools with less than 50% enrolled children attending	12.5	12.3	11.4	10.5	11.8	9.3
% Schools with 75% or more enrolled children attending	55.5	53.5	55.0	60.5	60.6	60.8

% Of schools in which:	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	Std I-IV/V			Std I-VII/VIII		
Std II class sitting with another class		54.0	55.9		50.4	53.2
Std IV class sitting with another class		47.6	51.0		42.0	43.9

SCHOOL FACILITIES : TRENDS OVER TIME

% Schools with:	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	
	Std I-IV/V			Std I-VII/VIII			
Water	No facility	21.4	15.7	15.5	16.6	12.9	11.4
	Facility but water not available	11.9	8.8	9.7	11.1	7.2	7.6
	Available	66.7	75.4	74.8	72.3	79.9	81.0
Toilet	No facility	39.0	22.3	16.4	22.6	14.0	10.3
	Facility but toilet not usable	18.1	17.9	32.0	21.6	16.2	34.7
	Usable	42.9	59.8	51.6	55.8	69.8	55.1
Midday meal served on day of visit	70.5	92.5	82.4	74.6	91.6	87.4	

	Std I-IV/V	Std I-VII/VIII
No of schools visited	7816	4573
% Schools with no separate provision for girls toilets	39.0	25.9
Of schools where there are separate girls toilets, % schools where:		
Toilet locked	12.0	15.1
Toilet not usable	17.2	19.3
Usable	31.8	39.8

School improvement & Construction	Std I-IV/V		Std I-VII/VIII			
	No. of schs	% schools	No. of schs	% schools		
Whitewash	8689	67.8	32.2	4901	71.3	28.8
Construction of new classroom	8547	24.8	75.2	4763	31.4	68.6
Construction of boundary wall	8543	21.1	78.9	4746	27.9	72.1

ASER survey was carried out in Oct-Nov 2009. One govt school with primary grades was visited in each sampled village. If there was more than one govt school in a village, then the school with the highest enrollment was visited. Hence the schools visited in the ASER survey do not represent a random sample of schools of the district. The school visits were generally done either on a Saturday or a Monday.

New classrooms	Rs 2 lacs per additional room
Maintenance grant	Rs. 5000 pa upto 3 classrooms. Upto Rs 10000 pa for more than 3 classrooms
Development grant	Rs. 5000 pa for primary schs & Rs 7000 pa for upper primary schs
TLM grant	Rs. 500 pa per teacher

SCHOOL GRANTS

	April 2008-March 2009				April 2009-October 2009			
	Std I-IV/V				Std I-IV/V			
	No. of schs	Yes	No	Don't know	No. of schs	Yes	No	Don't know
New classroom	7771	21.5	67.3	11.2	6678	12.9	72.6	14.6
Maintenance grant	8092	73.1	15.8	11.1	6753	49.0	36.6	14.5
Development grant	7671	64.5	23.5	12.0	6550	43.7	41.2	15.1
Teacher grant (TLM grant)	8022	80.1	12.0	7.9	6720	55.7	33.1	11.2
Other grants	3903	22.1	62.6	15.2	3437	15.3	67.3	17.4

NOTE : No grant information was available for 905 schools out of 9302 primary schools that were visited. This could be because the head teacher was not present, register was not available or the surveyors could not obtain the information. Therefore, the above table is based on schools for which information was available for at least one indicator.

	April 2008-March 2009				April 2009-October 2009			
	Std I-VII/VIII				Std I-VII/VIII			
	No. of schs	Yes	No	Don't know	No. of schs	Yes	No	Don't know
New classroom	4397	26.0	66.0	8.0	3738	14.8	74.8	10.4
Maintenance grant	4486	78.9	13.4	7.8	3746	57.2	32.6	10.2
Development grant	4210	71.5	20.1	8.3	3564	54.3	35.0	10.7
Teacher grant (TLM grant)	4400	84.6	9.9	5.6	3641	62.5	29.6	8.0
Other grants	2248	27.7	61.7	10.6	1941	18.1	68.7	13.2

NOTE : No grant information was available for 497 schools out of 5258 upper primary schools that were visited. This could be because the head teacher was not present, register was not available or the surveyors could not obtain the information. Therefore, the above table is based on schools for which information was available for at least one indicator.

PERFORMANCE OF STATES

Table 19: States	ANGANWADI OR BALWADI	OUT OF SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	TUITION	MOTHERS' READING	STD I-II : LEARNING LEVELS			STD III-V : LEARNING LEVELS		
	% Children (Age 3-4) in anganwadi or pre-school	% Children (Age: 6-14) out of school	% Children (Age: 6-14) in private school	% Children (Std IV-VIII) attending tuition classes	% Mothers (Age: 17-55) who CAN READ	% Children (Std I-II) who CAN READ letters, words or more	% Children (Std I-II) who CAN RECOGNIZE NUMBERS 1 to 9 or more	% Children (Std I-II) who CAN READ LETTERS or more in ENGLISH	% Children (Std III-V) who CAN READ Level 1 (Std 1 Text) or more	% Children (Std III-V) who CAN DO SUBTRACTION or more	% Children (Std III-V) who CAN READ sentences in ENGLISH
Andhra Pradesh	84.8	6.2	29.4	26.7	53.2	82.9	85.1	70.6	66.2	63.8	26.3
Arunachal Pradesh*	40.6	3.4	10.1	17.7	56.1	97.8	98.2	95.4	75.5	89.8	53.2
Assam*	73.8	4.3	14.5	23.3	72.6	76.5	78.7	46.5	58.4	50.4	14.8
Bihar	67.9	4.0	5.0	54.0	39.5	71.0	72.2	47.8	62.1	63.7	18.2
Chhattisgarh*	88.5	3.3	9.4	4.0	43.9	90.0	90.0	61.3	73.4	66.8	10.5
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	94.0	2.1	3.5	14.7	71.7	98.5	96.4	38.4	81.2	69.7	11.8
Daman and Diu	93.1	0.7	34.9	41.2	89.2	90.1	90.5	53.2	67.8	59.2	24.4
Goa	91.2	0.2	55.8	52.2	92.0	97.4	98.7	88.7	95.8	91.6	65.8
Gujarat	95.3	4.3	10.2	12.0	65.2	75.8	75.4	31.8	57.3	41.1	5.0
Haryana	71.9	3.1	40.9	20.5	66.3	85.2	85.8	76.3	70.2	67.9	32.1
Himachal Pradesh	93.8	0.7	22.0	11.7	85.8	91.5	92.1	82.5	82.4	81.8	43.4
Jammu & Kashmir	45.5	1.8	32.0	21.3	63.4	85.4	85.8	80.2	48.6	45.7	30.6
Jharkhand*	72.5	5.4	10.0	31.1	50.7	77.1	77.2	55.9	57.5	51.3	10.6
Karnataka	92.1	3.2	16.8	10.1	56.9	85.7	83.3	45.7	64.0	46.0	10.3
Kerala	85.9	0.1	51.5	40.6	97.5	96.7	96.0	88.2	83.0	75.5	42.4
Madhya Pradesh	86.5	2.3	14.8	14.5	40.0	95.4	94.4	70.8	87.5	81.9	18.5
Maharashtra	95.7	1.0	28.2	12.6	76.1	93.0	93.3	52.1	86.8	73.7	18.5
Manipur	71.1	1.1	71.5	41.6	80.6	97.9	97.7	96.3	77.3	81.5	58.6
Meghalaya	57.1	3.8	30.7	20.8	62.1	90.3	91.2	86.3	59.6	61.5	37.2
Mizoram	88.8	1.3	17.9	11.8	87.4	91.3	91.7	87.8	73.5	79.3	42.2
Nagaland	57.5	2.4	35.3	25.2	75.6	96.5	98.2	95.9	69.0	73.1	44.3
Orissa	82.3	6.3	4.4	54.1	61.3	88.9	87.1	44.2	69.5	64.4	17.4
Puducherry	99.1	0.5	21.2	43.9	72.6	86.2	89.8	82.1	59.2	60.0	17.8
Punjab	80.3	5.4	30.3	26.5	70.6	90.8	87.8	75.7	71.9	70.0	24.4
Rajasthan	64.0	6.6	30.4	10.2	37.7	71.3	71.3	48.7	55.9	47.5	10.7
Sikkim	79.9	2.3	28.3	37.2	65.0	95.5	97.4	94.0	78.9	77.8	60.9
Tamil Nadu	92.6	0.9	19.7	24.0	66.6	62.4	70.0	57.5	53.0	39.7	14.9
Tripura	75.6	1.9	4.3	76.0	72.4	92.7	94.9	83.2	52.1	58.1	17.9
Uttarakhand	84.2	1.4	24.7	12.8	72.2	83.9	82.7	69.4	73.8	62.2	23.2
Uttar Pradesh	53.5	4.9	35.8	13.0	33.4	68.0	66.3	45.6	48.6	35.7	8.9
West Bengal	73.0	5.7	6.5	79.9	63.5	84.0	87.2	65.3	67.6	60.0	19.6
Total^	76.3	4.0	21.8	26.9	55.2	78.5	78.7	54.6	64.2	56.3	16.7

* Arunachal Pradesh data available for 8 out of 13 districts. Assam data available for 22 out of 23 districts. Chhattisgarh data available for 15 out of 16 districts. Jharkhand data available for 21 out of 22 districts.

^ India estimate based on survey done in 575 districts including 9 districts with incomplete data.